## THE AMERICAN REVIEW OF POLITICS

### **Editors**

Brinck Kerr, University of Arkansas John C. Green, University of Akron

### **Editorial Assistant**

Barbara Warner, University of Arkansas

## **Book Reviews**

Richard L. Engstrom, Center for Civil Rights, University of North Carolina School of Law

# **Editorial Board**

Charles J. Barrilleaux Florida State University

Harold F. Bass

Ouachita Baptist University

John F. Bibby

University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Paul Brace

Rice University

Charles S. Bullock, III

University of Georgia

Allan J. Cigler

University of Kansas

Gary W. Copeland

University of Oklahoma William Crotty

Northeastern University

Robert E. Darcy

Oklahoma State University

George C. Edwards, III

Texas A&M University

Ronald A. Faucheux

Campaigns & Elections Magazine

Frank B. Feigert

University of North Texas

Luis Ricardo Fraga

Stanford University

R. Keith Gaddie

University of Oklahoma

James L. Gibson

Washington University, St. Louis

Micheal W. Giles

Emory University

Sheldon Goldman

University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Melinda Gann Hall

Michigan State University

Paul S. Herrnson

University of Maryland, College Park

Patricia A. Hurley

Texas A&M University

John S. Jackson, III

Southern Illinois University

Ruth S. Jones

Arizona State University

Jan E. Leighley

University of Arizona

Thomas Longoria, Jr.

Texas Tech University

Susan A. MacManus

University of South Florida

L. Sandy Maisel Colby College

Thomas E. Mann

The Brookings Institution

Thomas R. Marshall

University of Texas, Arlington

Michael D. Martinez

University of Florida

David R. Mayhew

Yale University

Paula D. McClain

Duke University

Michael D. McDonald

State University of New York, Binghamton

Penny Miller

University of Kentucky

Will Miller

University of Arkansas

Karen O'Connor

The American University

Bruce I. Oppenheimer

Vanderbilt University

Huey L. Perry

Southern University

Charles Prysby

University of North Carolina, Greensboro

Arlene W. Saxonhouse

University of Michigan

Todd G. Shields

University of Arkansas

Stephen D. Shaffer

Mississippi State University

Harold W. Stanley

University of Rochester

Joseph Stewart, Jr.

Clemson University

James A. Stimson

University of North Carolina

Carol M. Swain

Vanderbilt University

### **Previous Editors**

Gary D. Wekkin, University of Central Arkansas Charles D. Hadley, University of New Orleans

# THE AMERICAN REVIEW OF POLITICS

Volume 27 Winter 2006-07

# **CONTENTS**

e President's Domestic Agenda, Divided Government,	
and the Relationship to the Public Agenda	
Jeff Cummins	269
American Foreign Policy Opinion in 2004:	
Exploring Underlying Beliefs	
Steven E. Schier and Andrew Kaufman	295
Racial Polarization or Biracial Coalition? An Empirical Analysis	
of the Electoral Coalition of Winning Candidates in Urban Elections	
James Martin Vanderleeuw and Baodong Paul Liu	319
Direct Democracy and Organized Interests:	
Examining the Existence of a Participation Gap among Groups	
Robert Alexander	345
Book Reviews	367

The American Review of Politics (ISSN 1051-5054) is published quarterly in issues currently combined in Spring & Summer and Fall & Winter volumes, by University of Arkansas Printing Services, Fayetteville, AR 72701; <a href="http://plsc.uark.edu/arp">http://plsc.uark.edu/arp</a>. Postage paid at Fayetteville, AR. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to The American Review of Politics, Center for the Study of Representation, 428 Old Main, The University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, AR 72701.

The journal is supported by The University of Arkansas through its Public Policy Ph.D. Program, Graduate School, and J. William Fulbright College of Arts and Sciences; and The Ray C. Bliss Institute of Applied Politics at The University of Akron.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CONTRIBUTORS: Send manuscripts for publication consideration to Brinck Kerr, Editor, The American Review of Politics, Center for the Study of Representation, Department of Political Science, The University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, AR 72701, <a href="mailto:jbkerr@uark.edu">jbkerr@uark.edu</a>; <a href="http://plsc.uark.edu/arp">http://plsc.uark.edu/arp</a>. Four copies of any manuscript, three of which will have all identifying references removed, and an abstract of approximately 100 words are required for publication consideration. Manuscripts will not be returned. The journal prefers manuscripts that are double spaced and 25 to 30 pages in length, including text, notes, references, and tables and/or graphs and conforming to the Style Manual for Political Science published by the American Political Science Association. Moreover, manuscripts should not be submitted simultaneously to another journal. APPLIED POLITICS SECTION: Follow the instructions above and send manuscripts for publication consideration to John C. Green, Editor, c/o The Ray C. Bliss Institute of Applied Politics, The University of Akron, Akron, OH 44325-7406, <a href="mailto:green@uakron.edu">green@uakron.edu</a>.

SUBSCRIPTION AND BUSINESS CORRESPONDENCE: Managing Editor, The American Review of Politics, Center for the Study of Representation, Department of Political Science, The University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, AR 72701, <a href="mailto:jbkerr@uark.edu">jbkerr@uark.edu</a>. All subscriptions should be sent to the managing editor, as well as correspondence concerning advertising or journal exchanges. Subscription rates: U.S., \$25.00 per year for individuals; \$50.00 for libraries and institutions. Foreign postage is an additional \$5.00 for surface mail or \$15.00 for airmail.

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR: Richard L. Engstrom, Center for Civil Rights, Van Hecke-Wettach Hall, Campus Box 3380, School of Law, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC 27599-3380, <a href="mailto:richard.engstrom@uno.edu">richard.engstrom@uno.edu</a>. Please send books for review to Dr. Engstrom.

INDEXING: The American Review of Politics is indexed in the CSA Worldwide Political Science Abstracts, PAIS Bulletin, and the IBZ International Bibliography of Periodical Literature, as well as the IBR International Bibliography of Book Reviews, ABC POL SCI/ABC CLIO, and The WH Wilson Company.

*TYPESET: The American Review of Politics* is typeset by Mary Brohammer, The Wordsmith, 725 W 25th St, Apt 4, Lawrence, KS 66046-4484, <u>mbro@kgs.ku.edu</u>.