

Dinosaurs.

A topic equally fascinating to dedicated scientists and 10-year-old boys.

Dinosaurs.

A single word to capture the imaginations of young and old alike.

Dinosaurs.

A sure-fire attraction for the museum-going public.

voung people who find Shake-speare's English difficult and Chaucer incomprehensible think nothing of rattling off names like Tyrannosaurus, Brontosaurus, Stegosaurus, Plateosaurus, Triceratops, Pterosaur, Pterodactyl. Mastering such paleontological terminology is a skill acquired at an early age, a requirement for admission to a fan club whose members never completely outgrow their youthful fascination with the Age of the Dinosaur.

Small wonder, therefore, that for the last three years the University of Oklahoma's Stovall Museum of Science and History has made these mysterious prehistoric creatures the subject of its most successful annual event, Dino Daze.

Anything concerning dinosaurs comes naturally to the Stovall staff, since the museum possesses the 15th largest vertebrate paleontology collection in the United States. But Dino Daze is more than an exhibition of old bones. The May celebration is a handson experience designed to involve Stovall's visitors while enlightening and entertaining them.

This year some 8,500 viewers filed through the museum during the month-long event, which included a 10-day visit by the computerized dinosaur models from Dinamation, Inc. The featured public lecturer was author Helen Sattler, well known among dinosaur buffs for books such as *Dinosaurs of North America* and *The Il-*

lustrated Dinosaur Dictionary. Family Day activities included a variety of crafts, clay modeling, printmaking and creation of a community mural, while a film series offered free prehistoric creature movies.

The most innovative and creative part of Dino Daze, however, was the Third Annual International Dinosaur Art Contest and Exhibit, a multimedia opportunity which drew 3,168 entries from 44 states, the District of Columbia and five foreign countries.

"Every child has drawn a dinosaur at one time," explains Peter Tirrell, Stovall's assistant director who originated the idea for the first competition in 1984. "Dinosaurs are exciting; almost everyone has a great curiosity about them. Many new dinosaurs have recently been discovered, and many new theories about their behavior, lifestyle and ecology have been advanced. Here was an opportunity to let youngsters develop art skills and be scientifically creative at the same time."

Tirrell also wanted to provide an opportunity for dinosaur art to be taken seriously. "The artists are serious, especially the children," he contends. "Their work deserves to be provided with a gallery, rather than being relegated to the refrigerator door."

Dino art came in the form of paintings, drawings and sculpture-even poetry, although the latter was displayed but not judged. The three age categories-5-to-9 years old, 10-to-15 years and 16-to-adult-were judged by a panel of artists and scientists on the basis of both artistic merit and scientific accuracy, and 153 were selected for display in one of Stovall's galleries. The judges were Roger Runge, director of Norman's Firehouse Art Center; Dr. Wilson, OU professor Leonard emeritus of bio-paleontology; and Jane Hallett, museum educator at the OU Museum of Art.

As it had for the first contest and exhibit in 1984, the Norman Arts and Humanities Council provided Stovall with grant support this year from monies generated by the local hotel/motel room tax. Part of the grant was used in March to engage art instructors for a series of free dinosaur art workshops in printmaking and clay sculpture, using dinosaur pictures and

fossils from the museum collections as models. Several local artists also volunteered their teaching services, while Norman's Firehouse Art Center fired the clay sculpture.

The scope of the '86 contest changed dramatically with the decision to go both national and international. What had been essentially a local event in 1984 with 76 entries was expanded to central Oklahoma with 600 entries last year and received worldwide attention with 3,168 participants this year.

"One of a museum's most important functions is to share knowledge with people from around the world," Stovall Director Michael Mares insists. "Stovall trades scientific knowledge with other countries and other state

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museums. This art contest is a positive way to broaden our sensitivity to other peoples and cultures, to share our cultural contacts with the community and to bring materials from various cultures right to our doorstep."

The initial task, of course, was to reach potential contest participants in countries around the world. An advertisement in Junior Scholastic Magazine and personal contacts with other museums resulted in entries from schoolchildren throughout the United States. Naturally, the largest response came from area schools with experience in the contest, some of which submitted from 50 to 200 entries each, especially Adams, Wilson, Lakeview, Eisenhower and Lincoln elementary schools in Norman, Bridge Creek school in Blanchard and Hubbard elementary in Noble. Notable for the overall quality of their entries were McLoud Junior High School, John Marshall Junior High School of Oklahoma City and Crooked Oak High School of Choctaw.

Internationally, the Stovall staff had to rely on a lot of help from their friends to obtain entries, eventually receiving 22 from the Soviet Union, 19 from the People's Republic of China, 12 from Japan, eight from England and one from West Germany.

"We started with staff members who had friends overseas," Tirrell says. "But the ball really got rolling when we called Ellen Herscher at the International Committee of Museums in Washington. She gave us names and addresses of museums and individuals around the world who might be interested in our project."

The Norman Chamber of Commerce used its sister-city relationship with Kyoto, Japan, to aid the cultural exchange, and the Peace Links organization provided names of teachers in the Soviet Union with whom they had corresponded. The letter writing began with OU's international students and the modern languages department translating the correspondence both ways.

In all their letters abroad, the Stovall staff included brochures—mostly pictures—about the museum, the University, Norman and Oklahoma. "We were trying to demonstrate good faith and communicate something about ourselves," Tirrell explains, "and to provide a reference point to show them where their artwork would be going."

Of the dozens of letters circling the globe, only one failed to reach its destination, the Hang Zhou Children's Palace in the People's Republic of China. Notified of the problem by a go-between with the Boston Children's Museum, Tirrell dispatched a second translated invitation the same day.

"The Chinese entries were too late for the judging," he says of the 19 delightful pen and ink drawings that finally reached Norman, "but we knew that they were coming and saved four spaces for the best of them in the exhibit. However, choosing only four was very difficult."

While somewhat unprepared for the volume of entries the contest attracted, the Stovall staff was not surprised at the universal appeal of the subject. With new discoveries being made every year and new facts becoming known almost daily, the interest

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Judges Roger Runge, left, Leonard Wilson and Jane Hallett pore over the 3,168 entries in Stovall Museum's Third Annual Dinosaur Art Contest and Exhibit.

15-year-old Les Walker's dino was one of several drawing winners from McLoud.

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Jake House of Cashion had a winner in the 5-to-9-year-olds.

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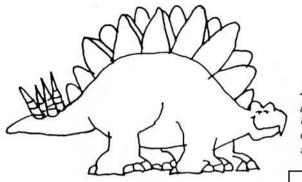
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The charming Chinese entries missed the judging but won the hearts of the 8,500 visitors who viewed the exhibit.

A family flair is evident in sculptured dinos by Paula Barrett, center, and daughters Leah, 10, left, and Samantha, 8.



A whimsical dino, surrounded by poetic tributes from a dozen 8th graders, was the contribution of Blanchard's Bridge Creek School to Stovall's Dinosaur Art Contest and Exhibit. "A bit of frivolity," admitted teacher Jane Schlup, but since the verses were not judged, scientific accuracy could be sacrificed to youthful poetic license.

He ruled the world for millions of years.
He had a little brain and tiny ears.
He had rippling muscles and gripping teeth,
And now he lay the earth beneath.
Brad Ezell

Dinosaurs large, small Eats, runs, flies sad, happy, hungry, superior Prehistoric beast.

Kim Rogers

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Dominic Winn, 18, Oklahoma City.

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Michael Nobert, 15, McLoud.

Justin Bondoni, 13, McLoud.

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Brandon Poteet

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Brandon Stucks

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Monica Perry

in dinosaurs and their contemporaries is easy to maintain.

The existence of dinosaurs has only been known to the world for little more than 150 years, although they first appeared on Earth more than 200 million years ago and eventually dominated the single lush, tropical land mass. By the time the land finally had split apart into continents 65 million years ago, the gigantic creatures had mysteriously disappeared.

Of the 300 types of dinosaurs known today, nearly one-third have been discovered in the last 20 years. Brand new dinosaur graveyards were uncovered recently in China and in the Canadian province of Alberta, which may account for the eagerness of the Chinese to be represented in this year's Stovall art contest and the promise of Canadian participation in 1987.

"Every continent has had a major fossil discovery," says Roberta Pailes, the museum's education officer and art contest coordinator. "Everyone can relate to dinosaurs, and everyone seems to like them. What better basis for a cultural exchange? Part of a museum's purpose is to share information, not just scientific, but personal and cultural information like you get when you view Russian or Chinese art. It's our job to provide this information to our community."

Unfortunately, Stovall's historic space limitations restricted to 153 the number of dino art entries that could be exhibited. Possessor of paleontological, anthropological and zoological collections renowned in academic and research circles, Stovall occupies cramped quarters in the former Uni-

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Eleven-year-old Tony DeFranco of Kenosha, Wisconsin, left no doubt as to the ownership of his dino art entry, one of 3,168 from artists around the world.

versity ROTC building. Only a small fraction of the five million objects owned by the museum can be exhibited at any one time.

"It's a shame we couldn't have exhibited more of the entries," Pailes says. "There were many others that deserved to be seen. At the same time, it did make being included in the exhibit an even greater honor for those selected."

The prizes awarded in each category were carefully selected to fit the winners' ages and the nature of the entries. The international schools submitting group entries received educational aids, such as books and model dinosaur skeleton kits. Individuals were given ribbons denoting their order of finish, plus T-shirts, books, subscriptions to science magazines, skeleton kits and other dinosaur memorabilia from the Stovall gift shop.

Appropriately, the dinosaur art contest awards ceremony was held at Stovall on May 18, International Museum Day. The capacity crowd attending included representatives of the participating foreign countries and most of the winners, who received their awards from Rep. Dave McCurdy of Oklahoma's 4th congressional district. Foreign language press releases accompanied the prizes sent to the international winners, along with the

certificates of commendation that went to all entering artists.

The dismantling of the art exhibit after the May 30 closing marked the end of Dino Daze 1986, but plans were already under way for next year. A sizable increase is expected in the number of participating countries, and in response to several national and international requests, funding is being pursued to underwrite a traveling exhibit of the best of the art from this year and next.

In 1987 the poetry will be judged as well as exhibited. The museum also hopes to sponsor a pterosaur contest, which would feature models of the exotic flying reptiles that coexisted with the dinosaur, with one category for models that actually glide.

The Stovall staff takes considerable pleasure in knowing that young people around the world will spend time in the coming months puzzling over the unsolved mysteries of the dinosaurs and pterosaurs as they express their theories in art and poetry.

How did they look? What did they eat? What was their intelligence, their adaptability? How did they bear their young? How did they evolve? Most of all, why did they disappear?

In the profound words of one young poet from Blanchard: "No one knows how come they're gone, so we simply say, 'So long.'"